

گرامر درس اول زبان دوازدهم: جملات مجهول تهیه و تنظیم: خاکپور

بیشتر جملاتی که در زبان فارسی یا انگلیسی به کار می‌بریم معلوم هستند. یعنی به ما می‌گویند که فلانی این کار را کرده است. از جمله‌ی معلوم هنگامی استفاده می‌کنیم که ذکر نام شخص انجام دهنده به اندازه‌ی خود عمل انجام شده برایمان مهم باشد. اما اگر کار انجام شده برایمان بسیار مهمتر از شخص انجام دهنده‌ی کار باشد یا ندانیم چه کسی کار را انجام داده یا به دلایلی نخواهیم بگوییم که چه کسی کار را انجام داده است از جمله‌ی مجهول استفاده می‌کنیم. جمله‌ی مجهول صرفاً به ما می‌گوید که فلان کار انجام شده است.

برای ساختن فعل مجهول با توجه به زمان جمله از یکی از مشتقات فعل to be و قسمت سوم فعل استفاده می‌کنیم.

| راهنمای ساخت فعل مجهول در زمان های مختلف | | |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| زمان | فعل معلوم | فعل مجهول |
| حال ساده | قسمت اول فعل | قسمت سوم فعل + (am/is/are) |
| گذشته‌ی ساده | قسمت دوم فعل | قسمت سوم فعل + (was/were) |
| حال کامل (ماضی نقلی) | قسمت سوم فعل + (have/has) | قسمت سوم فعل + been + (have/has) |

نکته: به جمله‌ی معلوم در زبان انگلیسی active و به جمله‌ی مجهول در زبان انگلیسی passive می‌گوییم.

برای تبدیل جمله‌ی معلوم به جمله‌ی مجهول طبق مراحل زیر عمل می‌کنیم:

1. ابتدا مفعول جمله‌ی معلوم را ابتدای جمله‌ی مجهول قرار می‌دهیم.

2. فعل جمله‌ی معلوم را مطابق جدول بالا تغییر می‌دهیم.

3. بقیه‌ی جمله‌ی معلوم را می‌نویسیم.

مثال برای زمان حال ساده:

Active: He cleans the office every day.

Passive: The office is cleaned every day.

مثال برای زمان گذشته‌ی ساده:

Active: My grandfather built this house 50 years ago.

Passive: This house was built 50 years ago.

مثال برای زمان حال کامل:

Active: Somebody has stolen my keys.

Passive: My keys have been stolen.

تمرین 1: با استفاده از کلمات زیر در زمان حال ساده جمله‌ی مجهول بسازید.

1. cream / butter / make / from.

2. parties / I / invite / never / to.

3. import / Canada / Oranges / into.

4. rooms / clean / often / these / how?

5. play / football / of the world / most countries / in.

6. clean / rooms / every day / these?

7. speak / in Canada / languages / how many?

تمرین 2: با استفاده از کلمات زیر در زمان گذشته ی ساده جمله ی مجهول بسازید.

1. build / ago / houses / seventy / these / years.

2. last week / invite / the party / we / to.

3. take / two / the hospital / people / to.

4. anybody / the accident / injure / in?

5. be born / in / in / 1360 / Tehran / I.

6. invent / the telephone / when?

7. you / be born / where?

تمرین 3: با استفاده از کلمات زیر در زمان حال کامل جمله ی مجهول بسازید.

1. the / break / doors.

2. car / damage / the?

3. window / wash / this?

4. the / trees / down / cut.

5. a party / they / invite / to.

تمرین 4: شکل صحیح افعال داخل پرانتز را بنویسید. (معلوم یا مجهول)

1. Glass (make) from sand.

2. we (allow) to park here?

3. The house (paint) last month.

4. Stamps (sell) in a post office.

5. This word (not use) very often.

6. How this word (pronounce)?

7. My friend (bite) by a dog last week.

8. Three people (injure) in the accident.

9. We (wake up) by a loud noise last night.

10. Somebody (steal) my bike a few days ago.

11. Alexander Graham Bell (invent) the telephone in 1876.

12. When this bridge (build)?
13. you (invite) to the party last week?
14. A garage is a place where cars (repair).

تمرین 5: در جملات زیر یک اشتباه گرامری وجود دارد آن را پیدا کرده و تصحیح نمایید.

1. Paper makes from wood.
2. A factory is a place where things make.
3. We didn't go to the party. We didn't invite.
4. My sunglasses stole at the beach yesterday.
5. A: How old is this film? B: It is made in 1980.
6. Somebody broke into our house, but nothing stolen.
7. Many British programs show on American television.
8. I've never seen these flowers before. What are they call?
9. A: Did you go to the party? B: No, I invited, but I didn't go.
10. There was a fire at the hotel last week. Two of the rooms damaged.
11. My car was stolen last week, but the next day it found by the police.
12. The washing machine was broken, but it's OK now. It has repaired.
13. A: Where did you get this picture? B: It gave to me by a friend of mine.
14. The bridge is closed. It was damaged last week and it hasn't repaired yet.

تمرین 6: بهترین گزینه را انتخاب کنید.

1. My bicycle! I'm going to call the police.

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|----------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| a. stole | b. was stealing | c. has been stolen | d. have been stolen |
|----------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|

2. The dishes washed yet. Could you please wash them up?

| | | | |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| a. have been not | b. have not been | c. are been not | d. are not been |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|

3. We to dinner last Friday night and we had a good time.

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|-----------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------|
| a. have invited | b. have been invited | c. invited | d. were invited |
|-----------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------|

4. My little brother to school by my mother every day.

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|----------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| a. takes | b. has taken | c. is taken | d. was taken |
|----------|--------------|-------------|--------------|

5. Do you know that Maria as a computer programmer of the company?

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| a. was inviting | b. has been invited | c. is going to invite | d. is inviting |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|

6. The land next to our house sold to the government recently.

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|-------|--------|-------------|--------------|
| a. is | b. has | c. has been | d. have been |
|-------|--------|-------------|--------------|

7. Many apartments for the poor employees during the last five years.

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|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| a. are built | b. were building | c. have built | d. have been built |
|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|

8. Teams from many countries to take part in the previous Olympic Games.

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|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| a. didn't invite | b. haven't been invited | c. weren't invited | d. haven't invited |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|

9. Many accidents by dangerous driving.

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|---------------|----------|--------------|---------------|
| a. are caused | b. cause | c. is caused | d. has caused |
|---------------|----------|--------------|---------------|

10. The roof of the building in a storm a few days ago.

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|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| a. is damaged | b. was damaged | c. is going to damage | d. were damaged |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|

11. A cinema is a place where films

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|---------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|
| a. show | b. are shown | c. are showing | d. has been shown |
|---------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|

12. Originally the book in Spanish, and a few years ago it was translated into English.

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|-----------------|----------|----------------|----------------|
| a. were written | b. wrote | c. was written | d. are written |
|-----------------|----------|----------------|----------------|

13. It's a big factory. Five hundred people there.

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|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| a. is employed | b. was employed | c. are employed | d. have employed |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|

14. Water most of the earth's surface.

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|-----------|---------------|----------|----------------|
| a. covers | b. is covered | c. cover | d. was covered |
|-----------|---------------|----------|----------------|

15. How much of the earth's surface by water.

- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|
| a. are covered | b. is covering | c. covers | d. is covered |
|----------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|

16. The letter a week ago and it arrived yesterday.

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|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|
| a. posted | b. was posted | c. is posted | d. is going to post |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|

17. There were some problems at first, but they seem to
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|--------------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|
| a. has been solved | b. solve | c. have been solved | d. have solved |
|--------------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|

18. I the information I needed.

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|-----------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| a. wasn't given | b. not given | c. weren't given | d. not gave |
|-----------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|

19. They some difficult questions at the interview.

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|--------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|
| a. was asked | b. has been asked | c. were asked | d. is asked |
|--------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|

20. Linda a present by her colleagues when she retired.

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|---------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| a. gave | b. has given | c. is given | d. was given |
|---------|--------------|-------------|--------------|