# Vision 2 -Lesson 2



healthy / ˈhɛlθi / adjective

1 well; not often sick
healthy children

2 helping to make or keep you well
healthy food
ANTONYM unhealthy

**life style** / 'laɪfstaɪl / *noun* the way that you live *They have a healthy lifestyle*.

laughter / 'læftər / noun the sound of laughing I could hear laughter in the next room.

hang out / hæŋ aot/ verb (informal) to spend a lot of time in a place, often not doing much On Saturdays I hang out with my friends at the mall.

jog / dʒag / verb
to run slowly for exercise
I jogged around the park.
I go jogging every morning.
to put something on a hook or fasten something to a wall
Hang your coat up in the hall.
I hung the picture over the fireplace.

climb / klaim / verb ( climbs , climb • ing , climbed )
to go up toward the top of something
They climbed the mountain.
The cat climbed to the top of the tree.
junk food / 'dʒʌŋk fud / noun
( informal )



food that is quick and easy to prepare and eat, but that is bad for your health

surf / sərf / verb

surf the Net; surf the Internet

to use the Internet

He spends hours every day surfing the Net.

oil / oil / noun

a thick liquid that comes from plants or animals and that we use in cooking Fry the onions in oil.

 $olive\ oil$ 

rarely / 'rɛrli / adverb

not very often

We rarely agree with each other.

a couch potato / ə kautʃ pəˈteɪtou /

a person who spends a lot of time watching television with little or no physical activity

gain / gein / verb ( gains , gain • ing , gained )

1 to get something that you want or need

I gained useful experience from that job.

2 to get more of something

I've gained weight recently.

depressed / di'prest / adjective

very unhappy for a long period of time
He's been very depressed since he lost his job

iie s seem very deep esseem su

win / win / verb)

1 to be the best or the first in a game, race, or competition

Who won the race?

Tom won and I was second.

ANTONYM lose

free / fri / adjective, adverb (fre • er, fre • est)

1-not busy

Are you free this afternoon?

I don't have much free time.

guess / ges / verb ( guess • es , guess • ing , guessed )

to give an answer when you do not know if it is right

Can you guess how old he is?

# bit / bit / noun [ count ]

1 a small piece or amount of something

There were bits of broken glass on the floor.

# a bit; a little bit

1 a little; slightly

You look a bit tired.

This one's a little bit cheaper than that one.

(informal)

# prefer / pn'fər / verb ( pre • fers , pre • fer • ring , pre • ferred )

to like one thing or person better than another

Would you prefer tea or coffee?

I would prefer to stay at home.

He prefers going out to studying.

# Sportsman / 'sportsman / ( also sports • wom • an / 'sportswoman / ) noun

a person who plays sports

diet / 'darət / noun

1 the food that you usually eat

It is important to have a healthy diet.

2 special foods that you eat when you are sick or when you want to get thinner

You'll need to go on a diet if you want to lose some weight.

No cake for me, thanks. I'm on a diet.

# heart beat / 'hartbit / noun

the movement or sound of your heart as it pushes blood around your body

#### blood pres • sure / 'blad prefer / noun [ noncount ]

( HEALTH, BIOLOGY ) the force with which blood moves around the body He has high blood pressure.

### measure / 'mɛʒər / verb

1 to find the size, weight, or amount of someone or something

Could you measure these windows for me?

2 to be a certain size or amount

This room measures 15 feet across.

# heart attack / 'hart ə tæk / noun [ count ]

( HEALTH ) a sudden dangerous illness, when your heart stops working normally *She had a heart attack and died.* 

serve / sərv / verb

to give food or drink to someone

Breakfast is served from 7:30 a.m. to 9:00 a.m.

harmful / 'harmfl / adjective

Something that is **harmful** can hurt or damage people or things *Fruit juice can be harmful to children's teeth.* 

habit / 'hæbət / noun something that you do very often Smoking is a bad habit.

addiction / əˈdɪkʃn / noun

the condition of being unable to stop taking drugs or doing something that is bad for you

She has a drug addiction.

emotional / I'mousənl / adjective

1 connected with feelings
emotional problems
2 showing strong feelings, sometimes by crying

He got very emotional when we said goodbye.

calm / kam / adjective quiet, and not excited or afraid Try to stay calm – there's no danger.

balanced / 'bælənst / adjective

consisting of good or equal amounts of different parts or things Eating a balanced diet will help you stay healthy.

physical / 'fızıkl / adjective connected with things that you feel or do with your body physical exercise

recent / 'risənt / adjective
that happened or began only a short time ago
Is this a recent photo of your son?

prevent / pri'vent / verb)

to stop someone from doing something; to stop something from happening Her parents want to prevent her from getting married.

It is easier to prevent disease than to cure it.

relationship / rɪˈleɪʃn ʃip / noun

1 the way people or groups behave with each other or how they feel about each other *I have a good relationship with my parents*.

The book describes the relationship between the two communities.

#### disease / dr'ziz /

an illness, especially one that you can catch from another person *Malaria and measles are diseases*.

#### illness / 'ılnəs / noun

being sick

I missed a lot of school because of illness last year.

#### increase / in kris / verb

to become bigger or more; to make something bigger or more *The number of working women has increased.* 

I'm going to increase your allowance to \$10 a week.

ANTONYM decrease

# protein / 'proutin / noun

a substance in foods such as meat, fish, and eggs. **Proteins** helps you to grow and stay healthy.

# technology / tek 'nalədzi / noun

knowing about science and about how things work, and using this to build and make things

science and technology

recent developments in computer technology

# condition / kənˈdɪʃn / noun

**1** [ noncount, singular ] the state that someone or something is in *The car was cheap and in good condition*, so *I bought it*.

# sadly / 'sædli / adverb

1 in a sad way

She looked sadly at the empty house.

**2** a word you use to show that you are not happy about a situation or fact *Sadly*, *there was nothing we could do to help*.

SYNONYM unfortunately

### smoke 2 / smovk / verb ( smokes , smok • ing , smoked )

1 to breathe in smoke through a cigarette, etc. and let it out again; to use cigarettes, etc. in this way, as a habit

He was smoking a cigar.

Do you smoke?

2 to send out smoke

The oil in the pan started to smoke.

smok er / 'smooker / noun [ count ]
a person who smokes
Her parents used to be heavy smokers (= they used to smoke a lot).

dangerous / 'demdʒərəs / adjective
A person or thing that is dangerous may hurt you
It's dangerous to ride a motorcycle without a helmet.
a dangerous disease



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