زمان گذشته ساده

این زمان نشان میدهد که عملی در گذشته در زمانی معین انجام شده است و به پایان رسیده است.

كامل كننده جمله + گذشته فعل + فاعل

ساختار جمله:

افعال گذشته در زبان انگلیسی در زبان گذشته به دو قسمت تقسیم می شوند.

الف) افعال با قاعده

ب) افعال بی قاعده (در درس بعد گفته می شود)

افعال با قاعده:

به فعل هایی گفته می شود که با ا<mark>ضافه کردن ed</mark> یا <mark>d به آخرشان تبدیل به گذشته میشوند.</mark>

مثال:

Paly played - receive received - study studied

I received an E-mail.

She received an E-mail.

They received an E-mail.

My brother received an E-mail.

منفى كردن

برای منفی کردن در جملات گذشته ساده کافیست کلمه didn't را قبل از فعل اصلی استفاده کنیم.

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مثال:

I didn't write a letter. You didn't write a letter.

He didn't write a letter. They didn't write a letter.

She didn't write a letter. Ali didn't write a letter.

We didn't write a letter.

سوالي كردن

برای سوالی کردن جملات گذشته ساده ، فعل کمکی did را که گذشته do است ، در اول جمله قبل از فاعل می آوریم. مثال :

- 1. Did I write a letter?
- 2. Did he write a letter?
- 3. Did she write a letter?
- 4. Did you write a letter?
- 5. Did we write a letter?
- 6. Did they write a letter?
- 7. Did Amin write a letter?

*نكته: هرگاه did يا #didn براي سوالي كردن يا منفي كردن جمله بيايند، d يا فعل را حذف ميكنيم.

جملات سوالي به همراه كلمات يرسشي (How, Where, What, Who, ...)

مثال:

What did I do?

What time did Mohsen arrive?

Who listened to the Holy Quran?

Where did you watch the movie?

When did they work with the computer?

Who watched the cartoon?

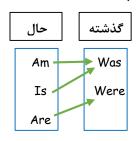
*نکته: کلمه پرسشی who در مورد فاعل سوال می پرسد و جمله شکل سوالی ندارد.

افعال **to be** در زمان گذشته

افعال to be (بودن) در زمان حال am-is -are و در زمان گذشته was-were مي باشد.

ساختار جمله در زمان گذشته افعال to be

قید زمان گذشته+کامل کننده جمله+was-were+فاعل



مثال:

I was happy yesterday.

He was happy last week.

She was happy last month.

They were happy last winter.

I was not (wasn't) happy yesterday.

He was not (wasn't) happy.

She was not (wasn't) happy.

They were not (weren't) happy.

پایان.

تهیه و تنظیم از : سید حسن میرعربشاهی



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